

109TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 1801

To establish a national teaching fellowship program to encourage individuals to enter and remain in the field of teaching at public schools.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

APRIL 21, 2005

Mr. PRICE of North Carolina (for himself, Mr. ETHERIDGE, Mr. MCINTYRE, Mr. WATT, Mr. BERRY, Mr. HINCHEY, Mr. McDERMOTT, Mr. OWENS, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. GUTIERREZ, Ms. CORRINE BROWN of Florida, Mr. CHANDLER, Mr. STRICKLAND, and Mr. MILLER of North Carolina) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Education and the Workforce

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## A BILL

To establish a national teaching fellowship program to encourage individuals to enter and remain in the field of teaching at public schools.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Teaching Fellows Act  
5       of 2005”.

6       **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7       Congress makes the following findings:

1           (1) The United States faces an increasing need  
2           for high-quality educators.

3           (2) Up to 1,000,000 of the country's 3,000,000  
4           teachers will retire in the next 5 years. American  
5           schools will have to hire 2,200,000 teachers by 2010.

6           (3) The Congress desires to inspire promising  
7           high school seniors and accomplished persons cur-  
8           rently involved in the field of education to become  
9           certified teachers.

10          (4) The opportunity created by a fellowship  
11          program would allow persons in the field of edu-  
12          cation the financial opportunity to obtain a quality  
13          education which they would use to teach America's  
14          youth.

15          (5) The Congress desires to motivate those who  
16          go into the field of teaching to become career edu-  
17          cators.

18          (6) Many teacher assistants have received their  
19          training at community colleges and have the poten-  
20          tial and desire to obtain degrees in education and  
21          certification as teachers.

22          (7) Rural and inner-city communities could  
23          greatly benefit from encouraging those in the com-  
24          munity who already have an interest in teaching to

1       pursue a degree in education and become career  
2       educators.

3   **SEC. 3. ESTABLISHMENT OF PROGRAM.**

4       Title II of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20  
5   U.S.C. 1021 et seq.) is amended—

6               (1) by striking out the head of such title and  
7       inserting the following:

8       **“TITLE II—TEACHER QUALITY**

9       **“PART A—TEACHER QUALITY ENHANCEMENT**  
10       **GRANTS FOR STATES AND PARTNERSHIPS”;**

11               (2) by striking out “this title” each place it ap-  
12       pears in section 201 through 209 and inserting “this  
13       part”; and

14               (3) by adding at the end the following new part:

15       **“PART B—FEDERAL TEACHING AND**  
16       **PARTNERSHIP FELLOWS**

17   **“SEC. 211. STATE TEACHING FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM.**

18       “(a) PURPOSE.—The purpose of this section is to en-  
19       courage promising high school seniors and college under-  
20       graduates to enter the field of teaching and become career  
21       educators.

22       “(b) ESTABLISHMENT OF TEACHING FELLOWS PRO-  
23       GRAM.—

24               “(1) USE OF FUNDS FOR SCHOLARSHIPS.—

25       From the funds appropriated under subsection (g),

1 the Secretary shall make grants available to States  
2 for the purpose of establishing State Teaching Fel-  
3 lows Programs to provide scholarships for Teaching  
4 Fellows. Such scholarships shall be used to pay for  
5 higher education tuition, fees, and other costs of at-  
6 tendance.

7 “(2) SELECTION OF FELLOWS.—Teaching Fel-  
8 lows shall be selected from individuals who—

9 “(A) at the time of application, are high  
10 school seniors or in their second year of a pro-  
11 gram of undergraduate education;

12 “(B) are United States citizens or legal  
13 aliens;

14 “(C) are residents of the State sponsoring  
15 the Fellows Program to which they are apply-  
16 ing; and

17 “(D) meet the criteria established under  
18 subsection (d)(1)(B).

19 “(c) COMPETITION FOR FEDERAL FUNDS.—

20 “(1) STATE APPLICATION TO PROGRAM.—The  
21 governor of each State desiring to participate in the  
22 Partnership Program shall designate a single State  
23 agency to submit an application to the Secretary and  
24 to administer the State Fellows Program. Such  
25 agency shall have a full-time staff and may be a di-

1 vision of the State’s education department, a coordi-  
2 nating or governing board of higher education, an  
3 independent government agency, or a non-profit or-  
4 ganization. Any such application shall be submitted  
5 to the Secretary at such time, and contain such in-  
6 formation, as the Secretary shall require.

7 “(2) COMPETITIVE SELECTION.—From the ap-  
8 plications submitted by State agencies, the Secretary  
9 shall approve those applications that the Secretary  
10 determines to be the most promising in carrying out  
11 the purposes of the Fellows Program. Each State  
12 whose application is selected by the Secretary to par-  
13 ticipate in the Fellows Program shall receive funds  
14 to offer scholarships in an amount determined by  
15 the Secretary in light of the amount of the total ap-  
16 propriation for the Fellows Program, the relative  
17 size of the State’s student population, and the fund-  
18 ing necessary to administer a viable State Fellows  
19 Program. Such funds shall go to the State agency  
20 designated in paragraph (1) of this subsection.

21 “(d) REQUIREMENTS FOR STATE RECEIPT OF FED-  
22 ERAL FUNDS.—Each State participating in the Fellows  
23 Program shall—

24 “(1) provide information and assurances—

1           “(A) identifying the institutions of higher  
2 education within the State, either private or  
3 public, that will participate in the Fellows Pro-  
4 gram;

5           “(B) establishing specific, rigorous criteria  
6 to be used in selecting Teaching Fellows;

7           “(C) providing that the State will offer no  
8 less than \$6,500 per year in scholarships to  
9 each Fellow, which shall be available—

10           “(i) for each of 4 years of under-  
11 graduate education, in the case of a Fellow  
12 who, at the time of application, was a high  
13 school senior;

14           “(ii) for the third and fourth year of  
15 undergraduate education, in the case of a  
16 Fellow who, at the time of application, was  
17 in his or her second year of undergraduate  
18 education; and

19           “(iii) for a fifth year of undergraduate  
20 education if such year is required in order  
21 to obtain a bachelor’s degree with a State  
22 license or certificate to teach;

23           “(D) providing that each participating in-  
24 stitution will provide a full-time faculty member  
25 or administrator to serve as the Fellows Pro-

1           gram director and to work closely with the  
2           State agency to administer the campus program  
3           and create and execute the extra-curricular en-  
4           richment programs;

5           “(E) describing mandatory extra-curricular  
6           enrichment programs and activities as part of  
7           the State’s Fellows Program that—

8                   “(i) are designed to motivate students  
9                   to become career educators;

10                   “(ii) provide Teaching Fellows with a  
11                   multidisciplinary education;

12                   “(iii) are offered regularly during each  
13                   year of schooling (including during inter-  
14                   vals between periods of enrollment); and

15                   “(iv) expose Fellows to the State’s  
16                   business, political, demographic, cultural,  
17                   and economic climate and help Fellows de-  
18                   velop leadership qualities; and

19           “(F) establishing procedures for the dis-  
20           tribution of scholarships and administration of  
21           service obligation oversight;

22           “(2) provide an assurance that the State agency  
23           and participating institutions shall, collectively,  
24           match the Federal funds provided under this section

1 by providing at least 25 percent of the total cost of  
2 the Fellows Program;

3 “(3) use funds received under this section only  
4 to supplement the amount of funds that would, in  
5 the absence of such Federal funds, be made avail-  
6 able from non-Federal sources for the purposes of  
7 this section, and not to supplant such funds; and

8 “(4) provide an assurance that Teaching Fel-  
9 lows fulfill their teaching commitments at United  
10 States public schools within that State only.

11 “(e) CONVERSION TO LOAN.—

12 “(1) OBLIGATION TO REPAY.—The Fellows  
13 Program shall require that a Teaching Fellow agree  
14 to repay a pro rata amount, as determined by the  
15 State agency, of the scholarship received from the  
16 Fellows Program, and to pay interest on such pro  
17 rata amount at an annual rate of 10 percent until  
18 such pro rata amount is repaid, if the recipient fails  
19 to comply with one of the following:

20 “(A) Within 7 years after graduation the  
21 recipient of the scholarship teaches for 4 years  
22 at a public school.

23 “(B) Within 7 years after graduation the  
24 recipient teaches for 3 consecutive years, unless  
25 the recipient takes an approved leave of ab-



1           sence, at a public school that at the time the re-  
2           cipient accepts employment is a low-performing  
3           school, as defined by State educational agency  
4           or the Secretary of Education.

5           “(2) EXCEPTION.—Paragraph (1) shall not  
6           apply if the State agency finds that it is impossible  
7           for the recipient to teach for 4 years, within 7 years  
8           after the recipient graduates, at a public school be-  
9           cause of the death or permanent disability of the re-  
10          cipient.

11          “(f) REVOLVING FUNDING.—Any funds repaid by a  
12       Teaching Fellow pursuant to subsection (e), together with  
13       any interest thereon, may be retained by the State agency  
14       for making available additional scholarships under this  
15       section, and for paying costs related to the disbursement  
16       of awards and the collection of payments under subsection  
17       (e).

18          “(g) FUNDS.—There is authorized to be appropriated  
19       to carry out this section \$200,000,000 for fiscal year 2006  
20       and such sums as may be necessary for the 4 succeeding  
21       fiscal years.

22          “(h) DEFINITIONS.—For the purposes of this section:

23               “(1) FELLOWS PROGRAM.—The term ‘Fellows  
24       Program’ means the program established under this  
25       section.

1           “(2) TEACHING FELLOWS.—The term ‘Teach-  
2       ing Fellow’ means an individual selected for an  
3       award of financial assistance under this section.

4           “(3) STATE.—The term ‘State’ includes the  
5       several States, the District of Columbia, and the  
6       Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.

7           “(4) STATE AGENCY.—The term ‘State agency’  
8       means the agency designated pursuant to subsection  
9       (c)(1).

10   **“SEC. 212. TEACHING FELLOWS PARTNERSHIP PROGRAM.**

11       “(a) PURPOSE.—The purpose of this section is to en-  
12       courage members of the education community, such as  
13       teaching assistants and other school employees who are  
14       not yet certified teachers, to obtain a degree in education.

15       “(b) ESTABLISHMENT OF PARTNERSHIP FELLOWS  
16       PROGRAM.—

17           “(1) USE OF FUNDS FOR SCHOLARSHIPS.—  
18       From the funds appropriated under subsection (h),  
19       the Secretary shall make grants available to States  
20       for the purpose of establishing Partnership Pro-  
21       grams between associate-degree-granting institutions  
22       and bachelor-degree-granting institutions.

23           “(2) SELECTION OF FELLOWS.—Partnership  
24       Fellows shall be selected from individuals who—

1           “(A) are United States citizens or legal  
2           aliens;

3           “(B) are residents of the State sponsoring  
4           the partnership program to which they are ap-  
5           plying; and

6           “(C) meet the criteria established under  
7           subsection (e)(1).

8           “(c) COMPETITION FOR FEDERAL FUNDS.—

9           “(1) STATE REVIEW AND SUBMISSION.—The  
10          governor of each State desiring to participate in the  
11          Partnership Program shall designate a single State  
12          education department, a coordinating or governing  
13          board of higher education, or other agency—

14               “(A) to receive and review partnership pro-  
15               posals from associate-degree-granting institu-  
16               tions and bachelor-degree-granting institutions  
17               within the State;

18               “(B) to determine which proposals delin-  
19               eate Partnership Programs to be created be-  
20               tween associate-degree-granting institutions and  
21               bachelor-degree-granting institutions that are  
22               the most promising in carrying out the pur-  
23               poses of this section;

24               “(C) to submit the partnership proposals  
25               that are approved by the State agency to the

1 Secretary for competitive selection in the form  
2 of one single partnership proposal application;  
3 and

4 “(D) to administer the funds available  
5 under this section.

6 “(2) COMPETITIVE SELECTION.—From the  
7 partnership proposal applications submitted by State  
8 agencies under paragraph (1), the Secretary shall  
9 select for funding under this section those applica-  
10 tions that the Secretary determines to be the most  
11 promising in carrying out the purposes of the Part-  
12 nership Program. The Secretary shall distribute the  
13 awards for each selected application to the State  
14 agency that submitted the application.

15 “(d) REQUIREMENTS FOR STATE RECEIPT OF FED-  
16 ERAL FUNDS.—A State agency that submits a partnership  
17 proposal application to the Secretary under subsection (c)  
18 shall provide to the Secretary such information and assur-  
19 ances as the Secretary may require to demonstrate that  
20 the State will comply with the following requirements:

21 “(1) Any State whose partnership proposal ap-  
22 plication is selected to receive Federal funds as au-  
23 thorized by this section shall match the Federal  
24 funding by providing at least 25 percent of the total  
25 cost of the Partnership Program or Programs.

1           “(2) The State agency may reserve up to 20  
2           percent of its Federal funding to be used for admin-  
3           istrative costs associated with the creation of articu-  
4           lation agreements between one or more associate-de-  
5           gree-granting institutions and one or more bachelor-  
6           degree-granting institutions that detail the partner-  
7           ship arrangement between the institutions. Such re-  
8           served administrative funds shall be made available  
9           to the Partnership institutions in order to support  
10          curricula alignment between the associate-degree  
11          granting institution’s and the bachelor-degree-grant-  
12          ing institution’s requirements and to allow the Part-  
13          nership institutions to sponsor extra-curricular ac-  
14          tivities for its Fellows as specified in subsection  
15          (e)(3).

16          “(3) The State agency shall be responsible for  
17          determining how the funds provided under this sec-  
18          tion are allocated among specific partnership pro-  
19          posals or to administer the allocation of funds for an  
20          approved state-wide Partnership Program.

21          “(4) The State agency shall be responsible for  
22          assuring such funds are used to provide full-time  
23          Partnership Fellows with scholarships of no less  
24          than \$6,500 per year, which shall be available for  
25          each of the four years of undergraduate education

1 remaining after the year of the Fellow's selection,  
2 and for a fifth year of undergraduate education if  
3 such year is required in order to obtain a bachelor's  
4 degree with a State license or certificate to teach.  
5 Partnership Fellows pursuing a part-time course  
6 load, as defined by the institution attended, shall re-  
7 ceive a pro rata scholarship over a period not to ex-  
8 ceed six years. The annual scholarship amount shall  
9 be a fraction of the full-time scholarship amount and  
10 shall be reduced according to the number of credits  
11 being pursued. Partnership Programs also may  
12 make scholarship funds available during the period  
13 of student teaching as prescribed by subsection  
14 (e)(6).

15 “(5) The State agency will use funds received  
16 under this section only to supplement the amount of  
17 funds that would, in the absence of such Federal  
18 funds, be made available from non-Federal sources  
19 for the purposes of this section, and not to supplant  
20 such funds.

21 “(e) REQUIREMENTS FOR PARTNERSHIP PRO-  
22 POSALS.—Each partnership proposal under this section  
23 shall be submitted by one or more associate-degree-grant-  
24 ing institutions and one or more bachelor-degree-granting  
25 institutions and shall propose the establishment of a pro-

1 gram allowing individuals, such as those currently in the  
2 education field, to complete a bachelor's degree with a  
3 State license or certification to teach. Such proposals shall  
4 include—

5           “(1) identification of specific, rigorous criteria  
6           to be used in selecting Partnership Fellows, includ-  
7           ing outstanding service to school-age children, a firm  
8           commitment to the field of education, and aptitude  
9           to succeed as a teacher;

10           “(2) designation of a full-time faculty member  
11           or administrator to serve as the local or regional  
12           Partnership Program director or coordinator and to  
13           work closely with the State agency director to ad-  
14           minister the program and create and execute the  
15           extra-curricular enrichment programs;

16           “(3) mandatory extra-curricular enrichment  
17           programs and activities as part of the State's Fel-  
18           lows Program that—

19                   “(A) are designed to motivate students to  
20                   become career educators;

21                   “(B) provide Fellows with a multidisci-  
22                   plinary education;

23                   “(C) are offered regularly during each year  
24                   of schooling (including during intervals between  
25                   periods of enrollment); and

1           “(D) expose Fellows to the State’s busi-  
2           ness, political, demographic, cultural, and eco-  
3           nomic climate and help Fellows develop leader-  
4           ship qualities;

5           “(4) a specific description of how the proposed  
6           Partnership Program will provide individuals in  
7           rural or underserved communities access to the cur-  
8           riculum and extracurricular opportunities created by  
9           the Partnership Program;

10          “(5) a description of how the program will ac-  
11          commodate Partnership Fellows who must maintain  
12          employment while pursuing a degree, whether via  
13          distance learning methods, evening and weekend  
14          programs, minimum credit requirements, or other  
15          programs;

16          “(6) a description of how the program will as-  
17          sist Partnership Fellows in accordance with sub-  
18          section (d)(4) during the period of student teaching  
19          should they be otherwise financially unable to com-  
20          plete such a requirement; and

21          “(7) an itemized account of how the funds will  
22          be allocated to best achieve the goals of the Partner-  
23          ship Program.

24          “(f) CONVERSION TO LOAN.—



1           “(1) OBLIGATION TO REPAY.—The Partnership  
2       Program shall require that a Partnership Fellow  
3       agree to repay a pro rata amount, as determined by  
4       the State agency, of the scholarship received from  
5       the Partnership Program, and to pay interest on  
6       such pro rata amount at an annual rate of 10 per-  
7       cent until such pro rata amount is repaid, if the re-  
8       cipient fails to comply with one of the following:

9           “(A) Within 7 years after graduation the  
10       recipient of the scholarship teaches for 4 years  
11       at a public school.

12          “(B) Within 7 years after graduation the  
13       recipient teaches for 3 consecutive years, unless  
14       the recipient takes an approved leave of ab-  
15       sence, at a public school that at the time the re-  
16       cipient accepts employment is a low-performing  
17       school, as defined by State educational agency  
18       or the Secretary of Education.

19          “(2) EXCEPTION.—Paragraph (1) shall not  
20       apply if the State agency finds that it is impossible  
21       for the recipient to teach for 4 years, within 7 years  
22       after the recipient graduates, at a public school be-  
23       cause of the death or permanent disability of the re-  
24       cipient.

1       “(g) REVOLVING FUNDING.—Any funds repaid by a  
2 Teaching Fellow pursuant to subsection (f), together with  
3 any interest thereon, may be retained by the State agency  
4 for making available additional scholarships under this  
5 section, and for paying costs related to the disbursement  
6 of awards and the collection of payments under subsection  
7 (f).

8       “(h) FUNDS.—There is authorized to be appropriated  
9 to carry out this section \$100,000,000 for fiscal year 2006  
10 and such sums as necessary for the 4 succeeding fiscal  
11 years.

12       “(i) DEFINITIONS.—For the purposes of this section:

13               “(1) PARTNERSHIP PROGRAM.—the term ‘Part-  
14 nership Program’ means the program established  
15 under this section.

16               “(2) PARTNERSHIP FELLOWS.—The term  
17 ‘Partnership Fellow’ means an individual selected  
18 for an award of financial assistance under this sec-  
19 tion.

20               “(3) STATE.—The term ‘State’ includes the  
21 several States, the District of Columbia, and the  
22 Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.

1           “(4) STATE AGENCY.—The term ‘State agency’  
2       means the agency designated pursuant to subsection  
3       (c)(1).”.

○